

Towards  
a low carbon  
future

# ***European Strategic Energy Technology Plan (SET-Plan)***



EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION

*The challenges:*

- 
- *Worsening climate change and emissions...*



- *Increasing dependence on imported oil and other fossil fuels...*



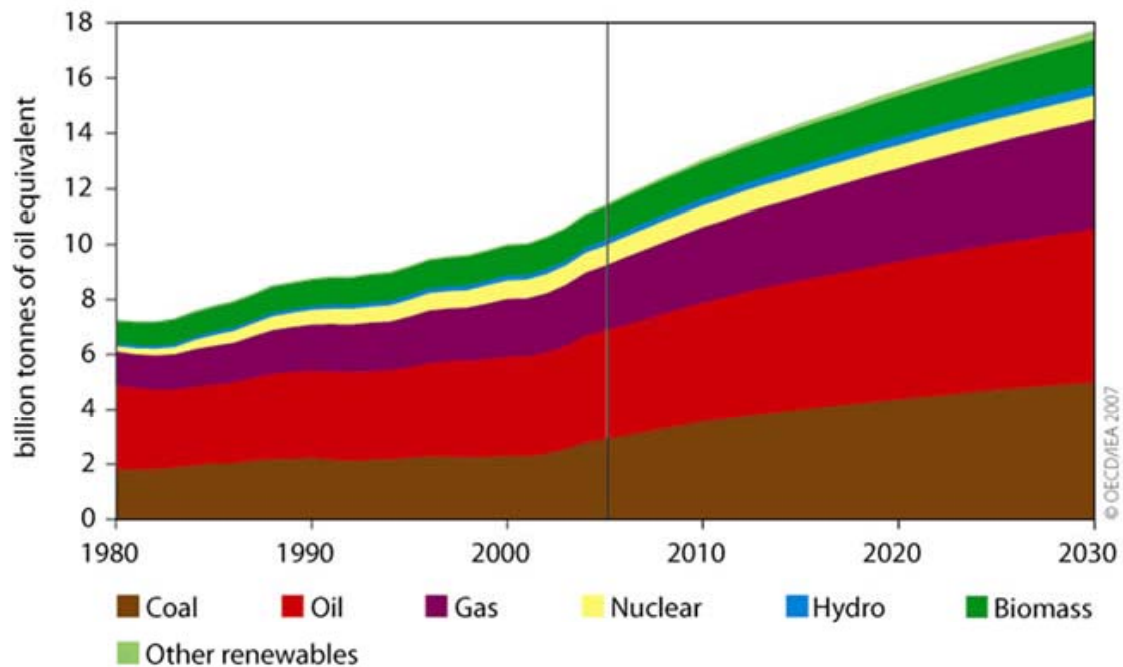
• *Rising energy costs  
and falling competitiveness*



*So sustainability, security  
of supply and  
competitiveness are the  
goals of EU energy policy*

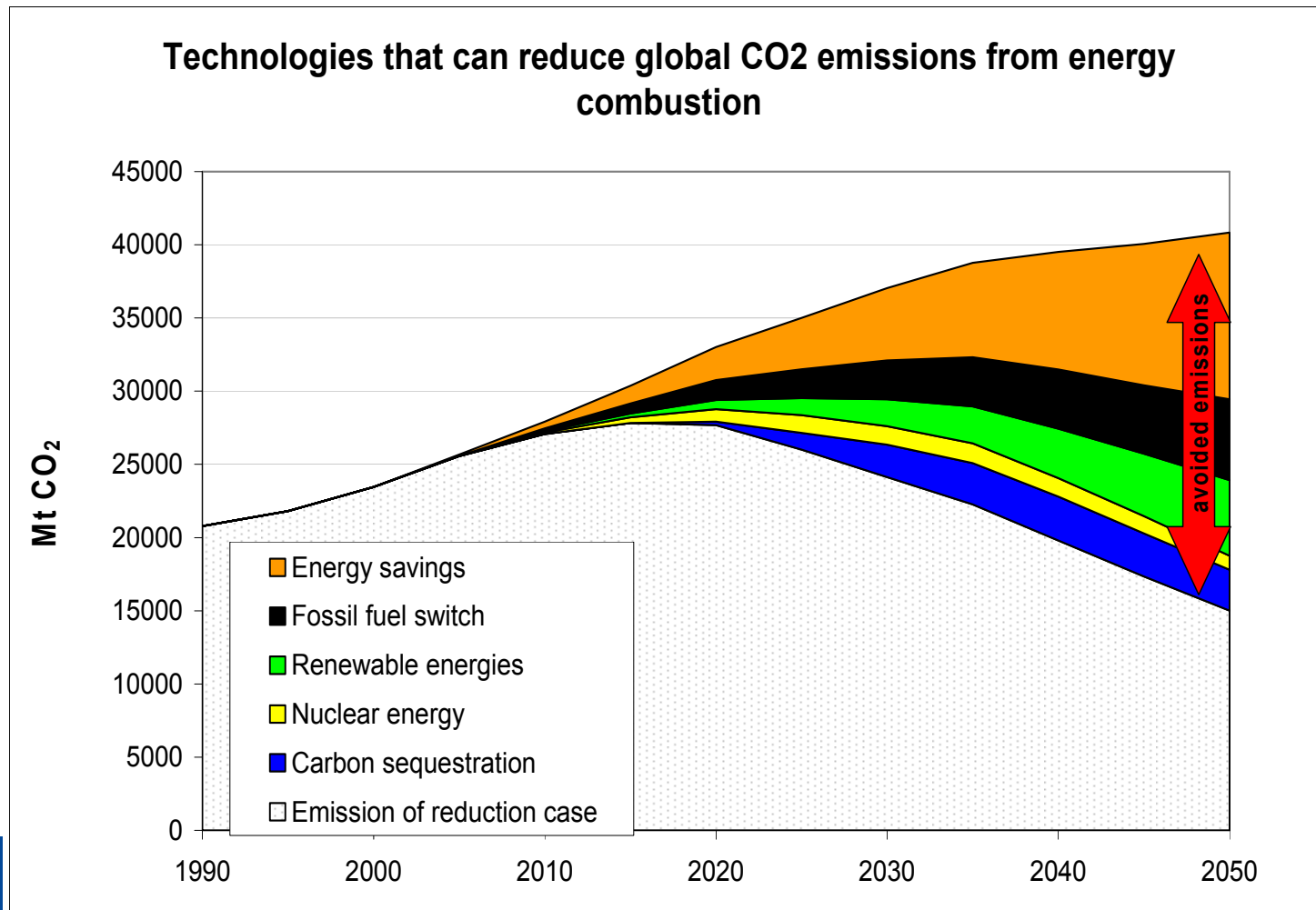
# ● Indicators are worrying ...

## World Primary Energy Demand in the Reference Scenario



EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION

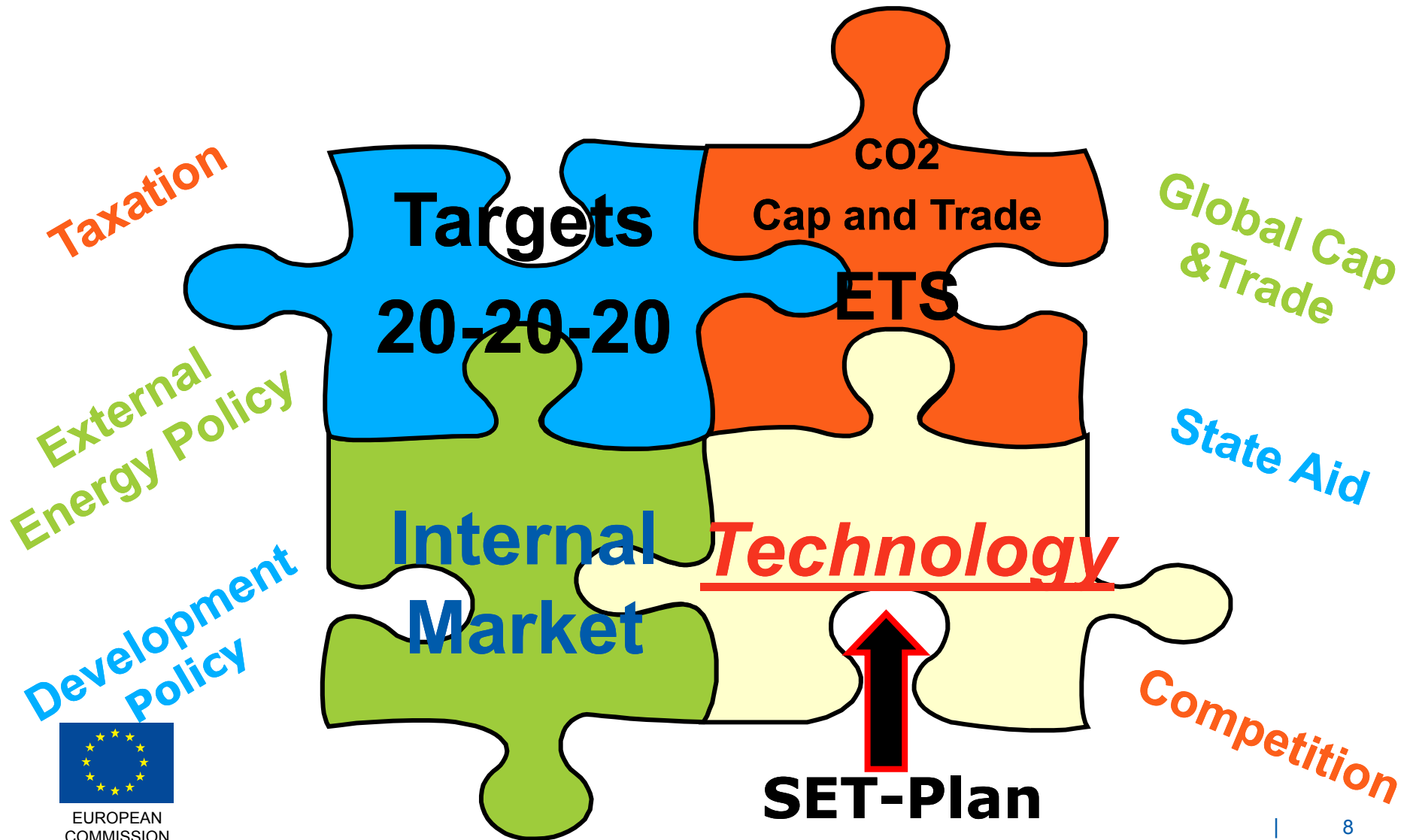
# Possible, in theory ...



EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION

Source: JRC-IPTS

# The European energy policy jigsaw



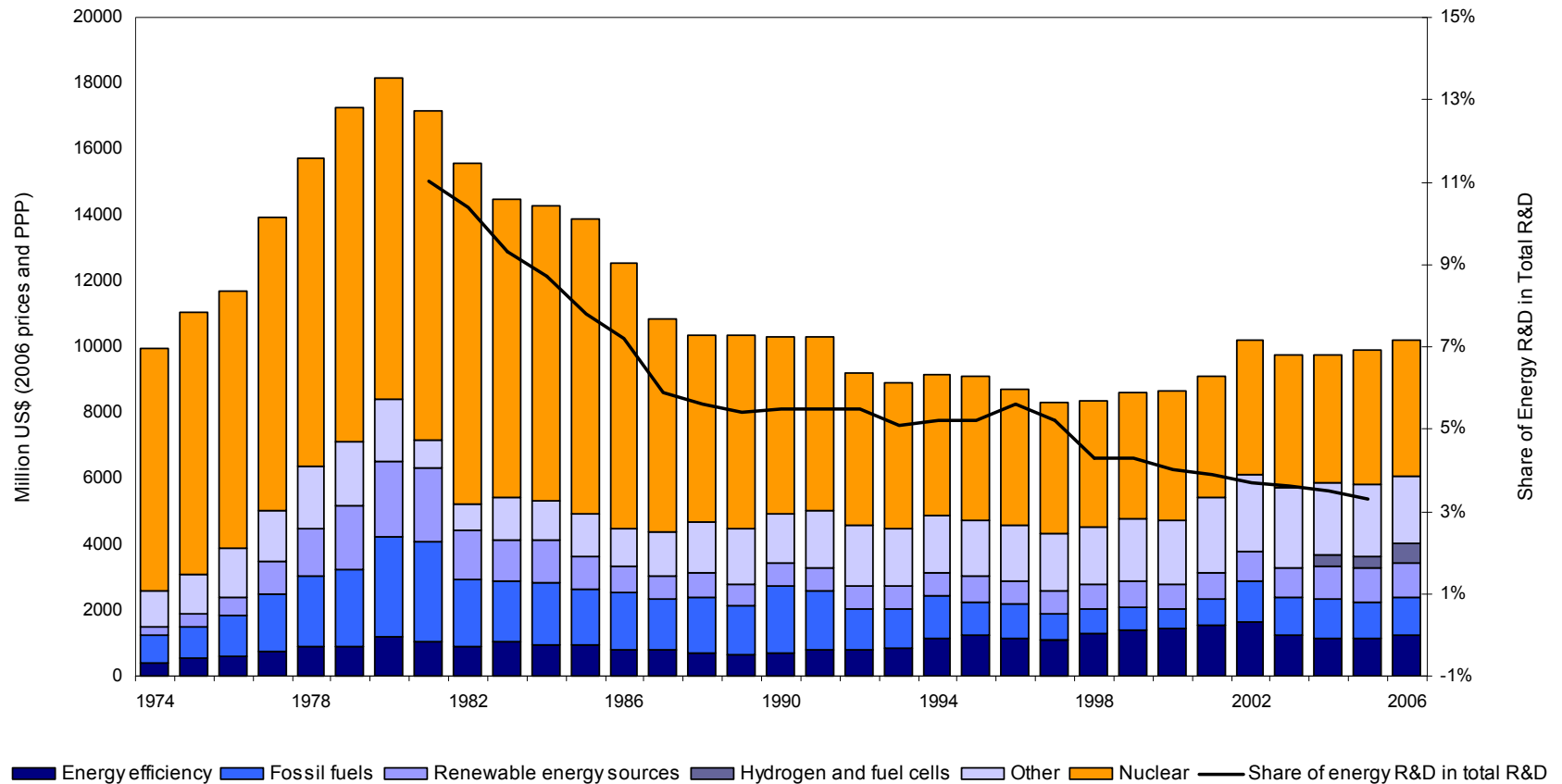
EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION

## ● Why we need a SET-Plan (1)

- **Technology is vital to achieve our policy objectives**
- **Today we are falling short**
- **Intrinsic weakness in energy innovation**
  - » long lead times, incumbent technologies, system inertia
  - » no natural market appetite for new energy technologies
  - » social acceptance issues and up-front integration costs

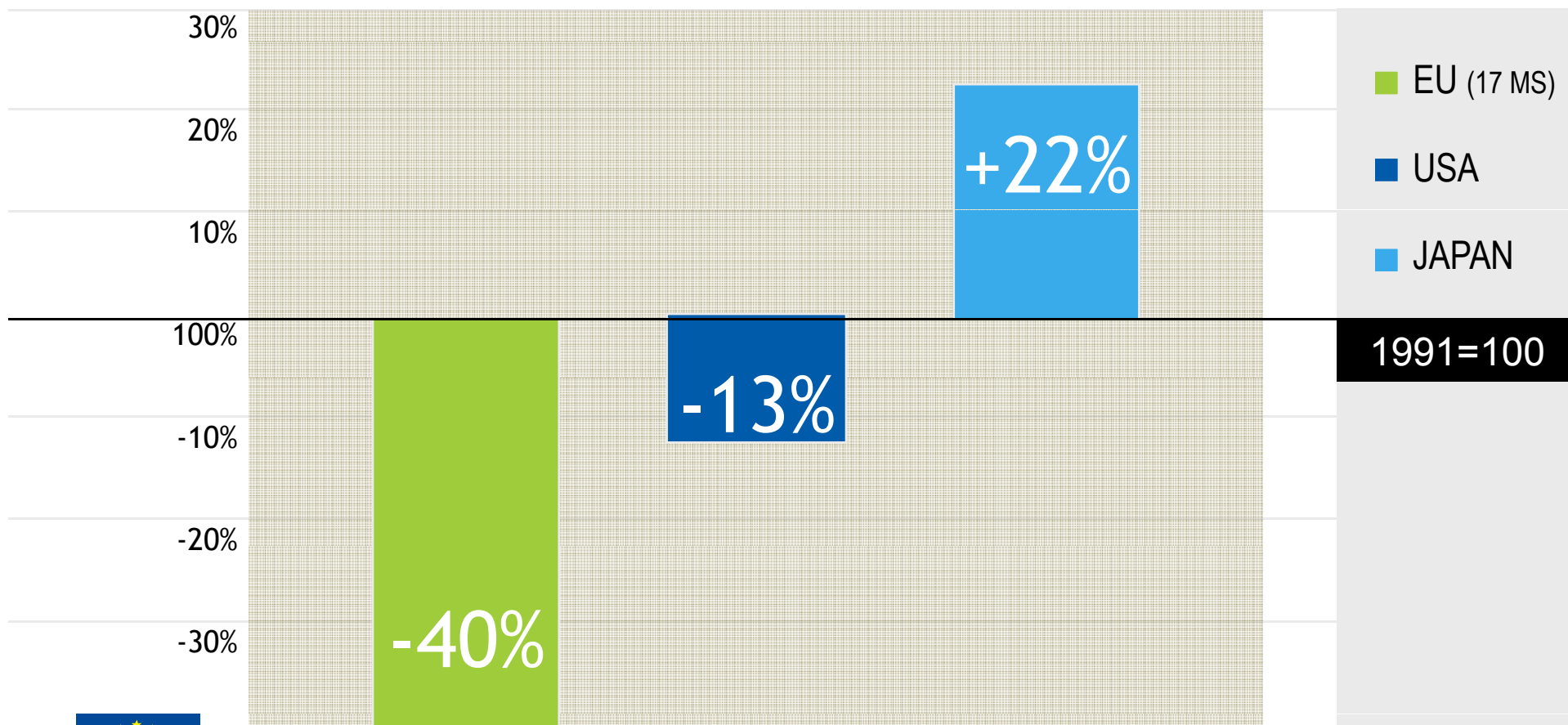


# Investment trends ...





## Evolution of public energy R&D EU, USA and Japan 1991-2005

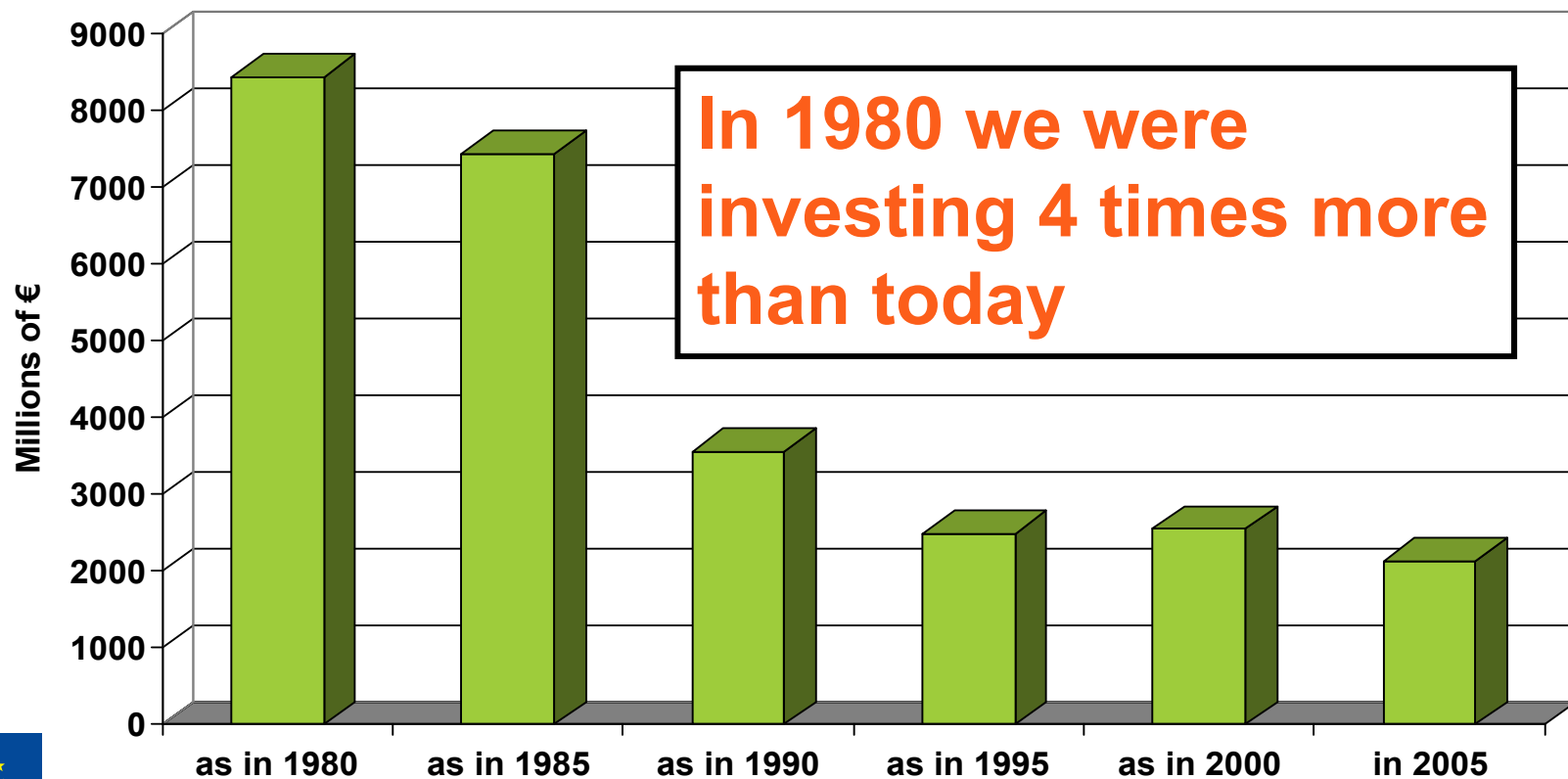


EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION

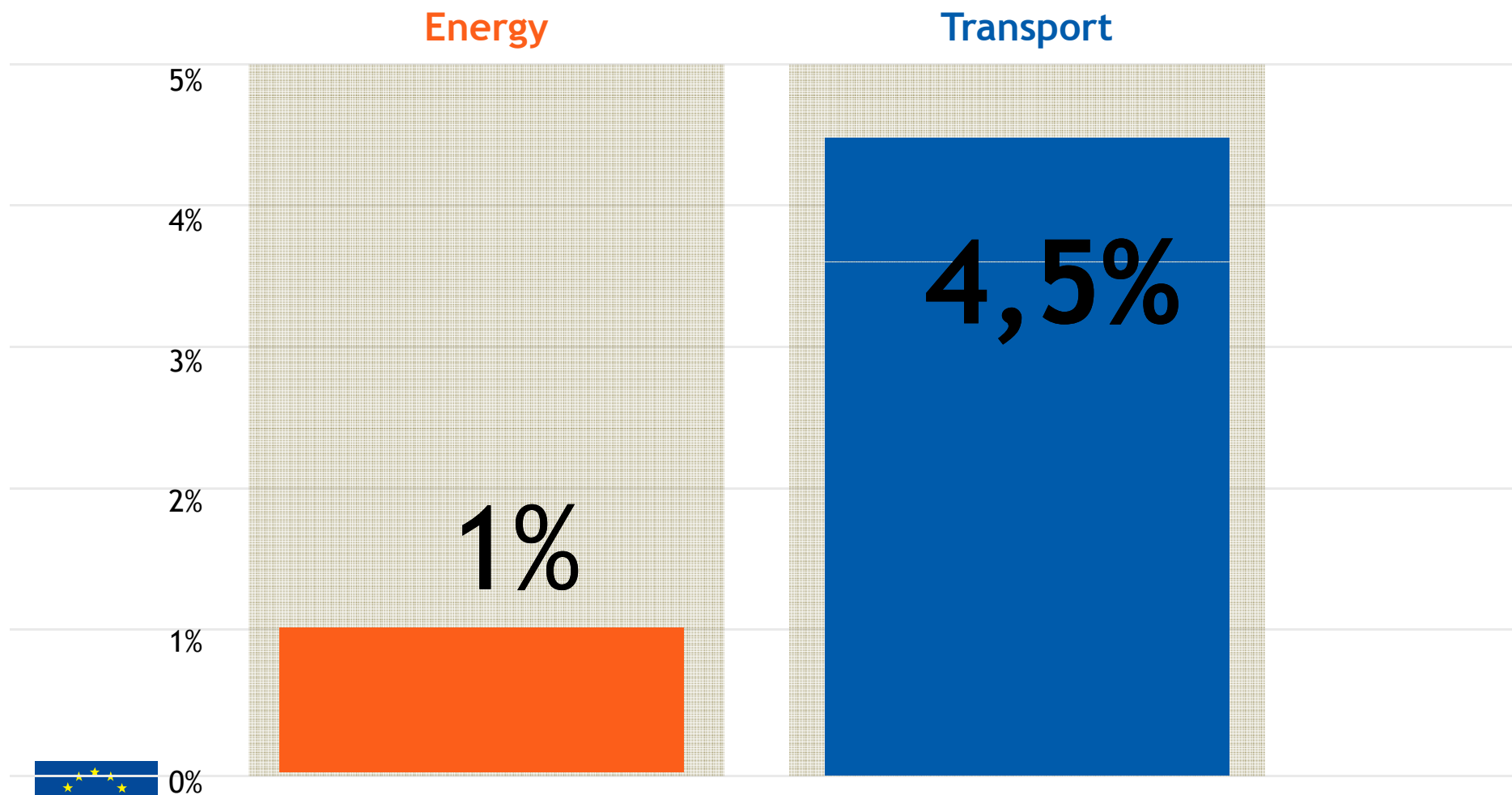
2005

Source: International Energy Agency (IEA) and own calculations

● **Energy RTD investment in the EU in 2005, if we were investing at the same rate as in ...**



# ● EU industry investments in R&D

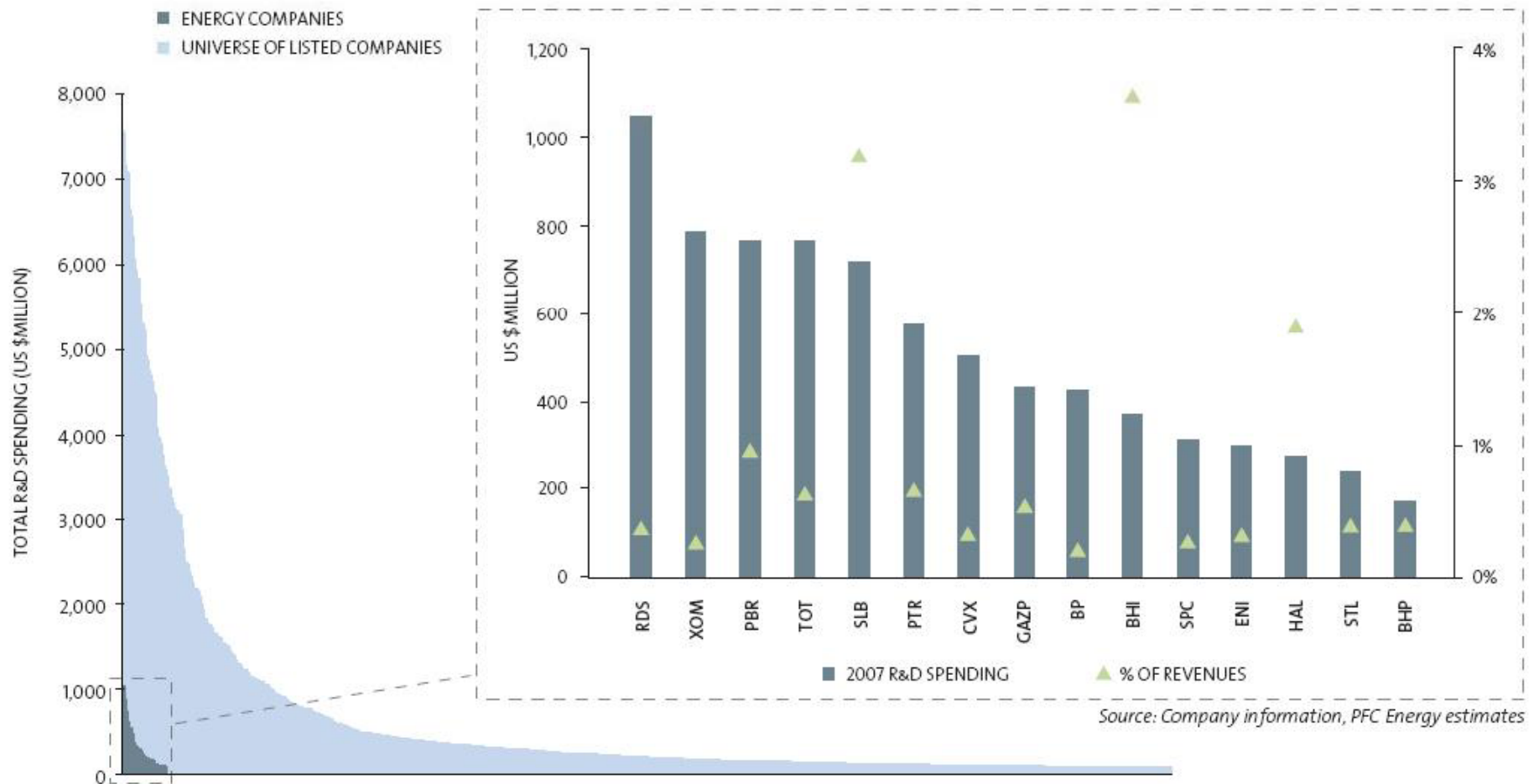


EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION

Percentage of net sales

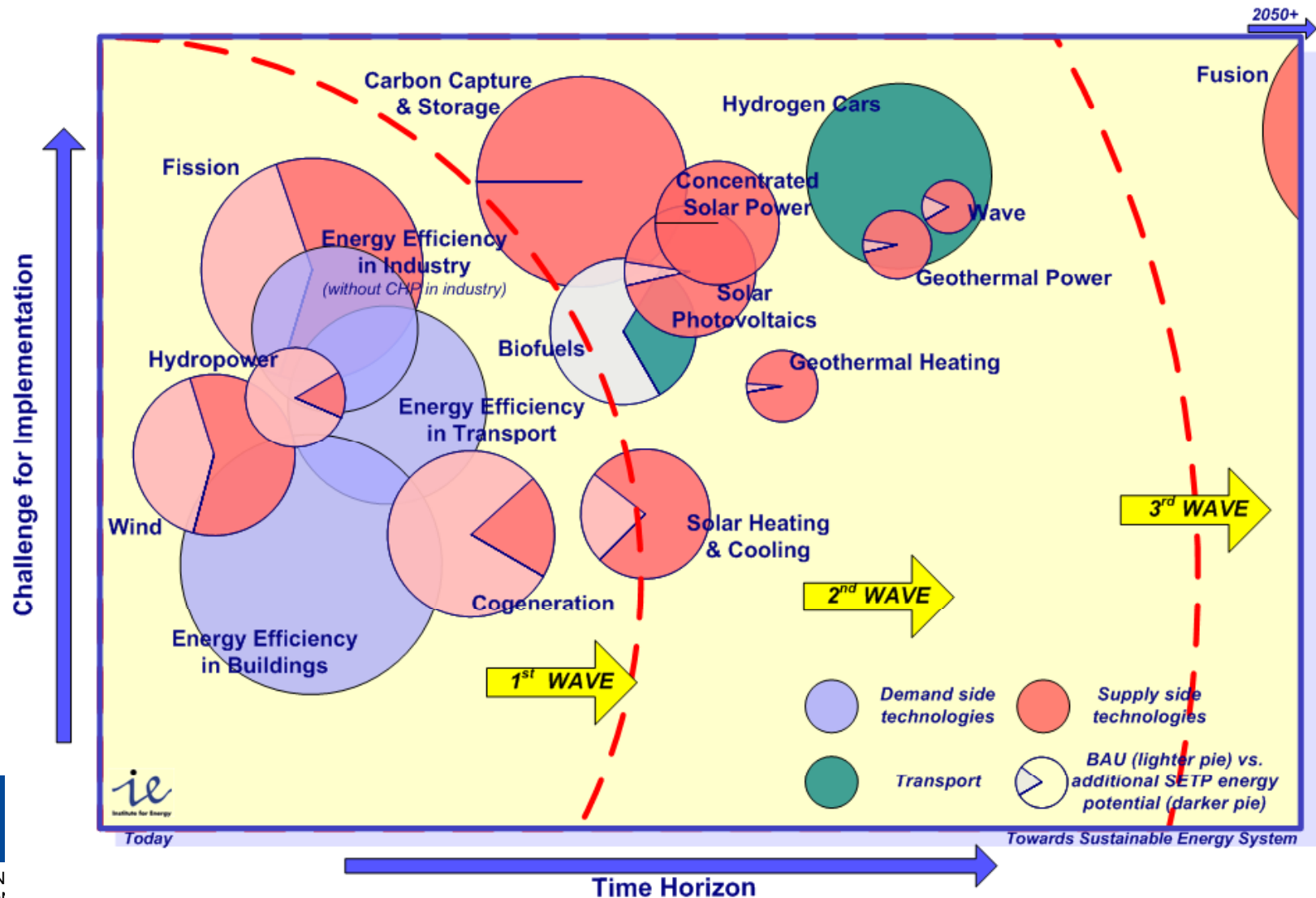
# Oil and gas industry investment in R&D

WHICH PFC ENERGY 50 COMPANIES SPEND MOST ON R&D?

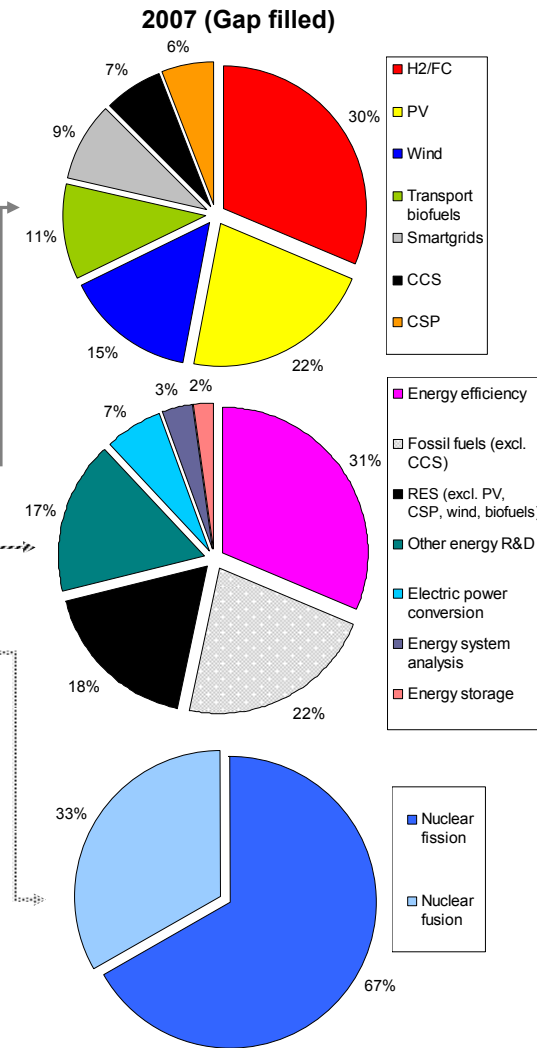
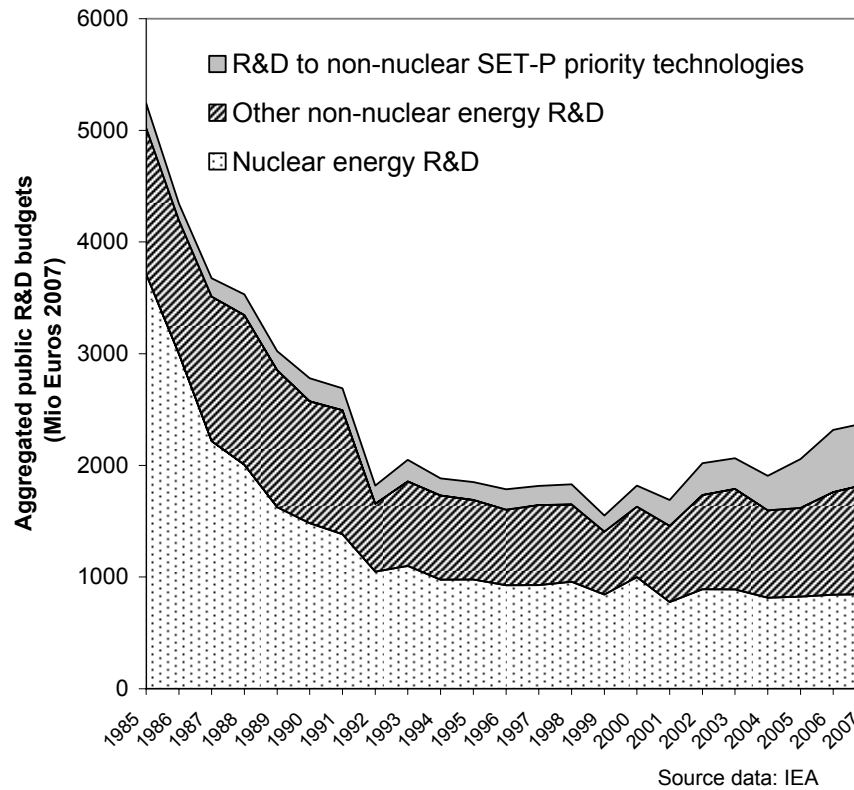


Source: Company information, PFC Energy estimates

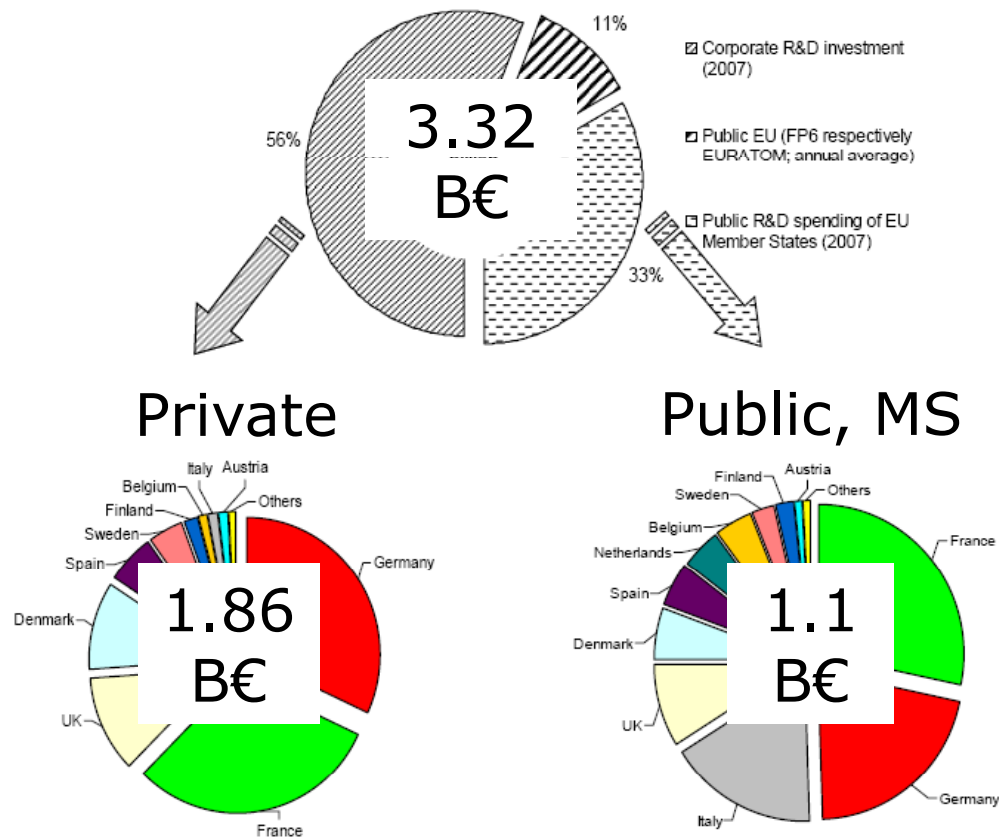
# Potential of the technologies



# EU investment trends



# RTD investment in low-carbon technologies in the EU (2007)



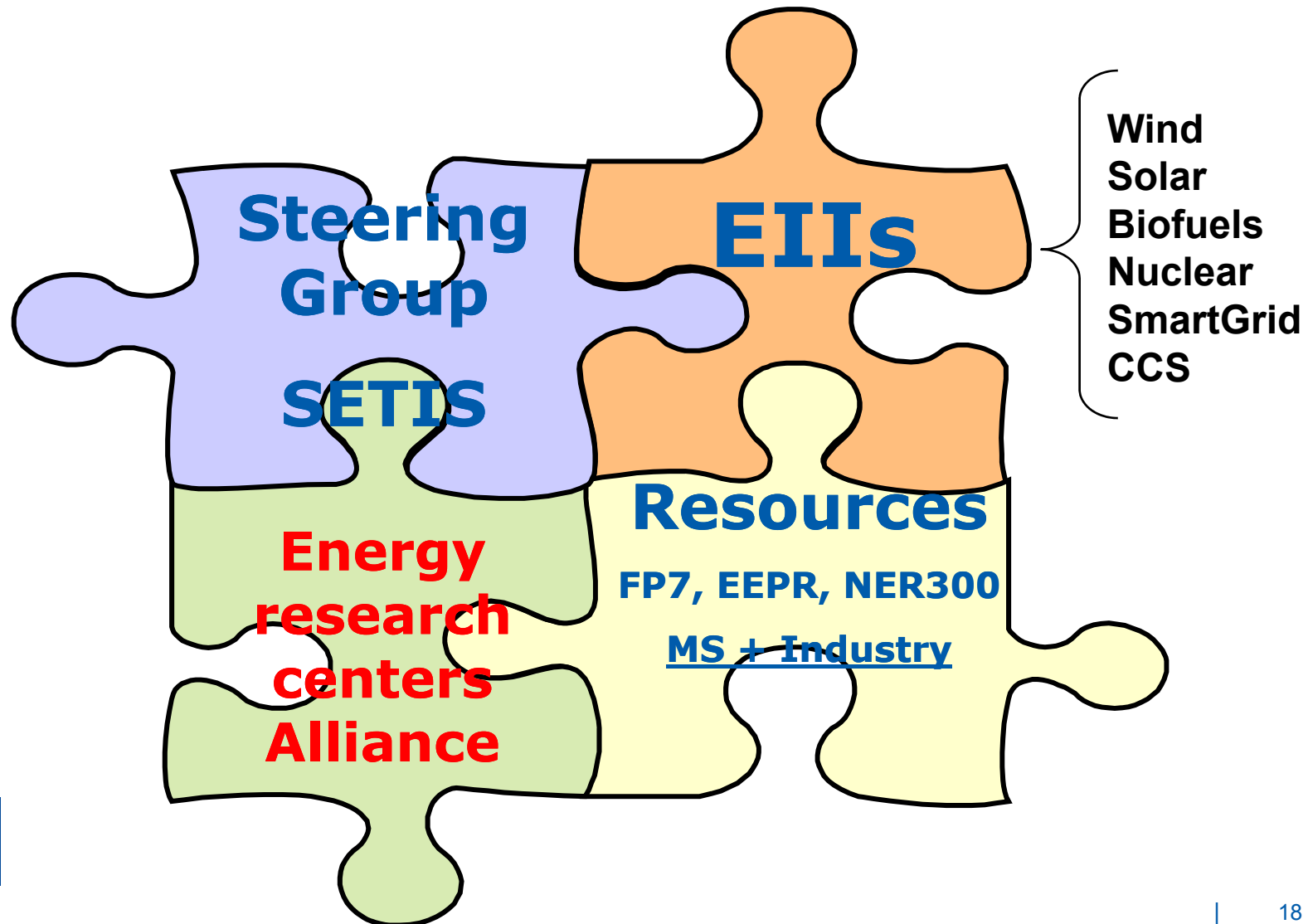
Approximate R&D investment in SET-Plan priority technologies (nuclear and non-nuclear) by Member State

Source: JRC-IPTS, rounded numbers

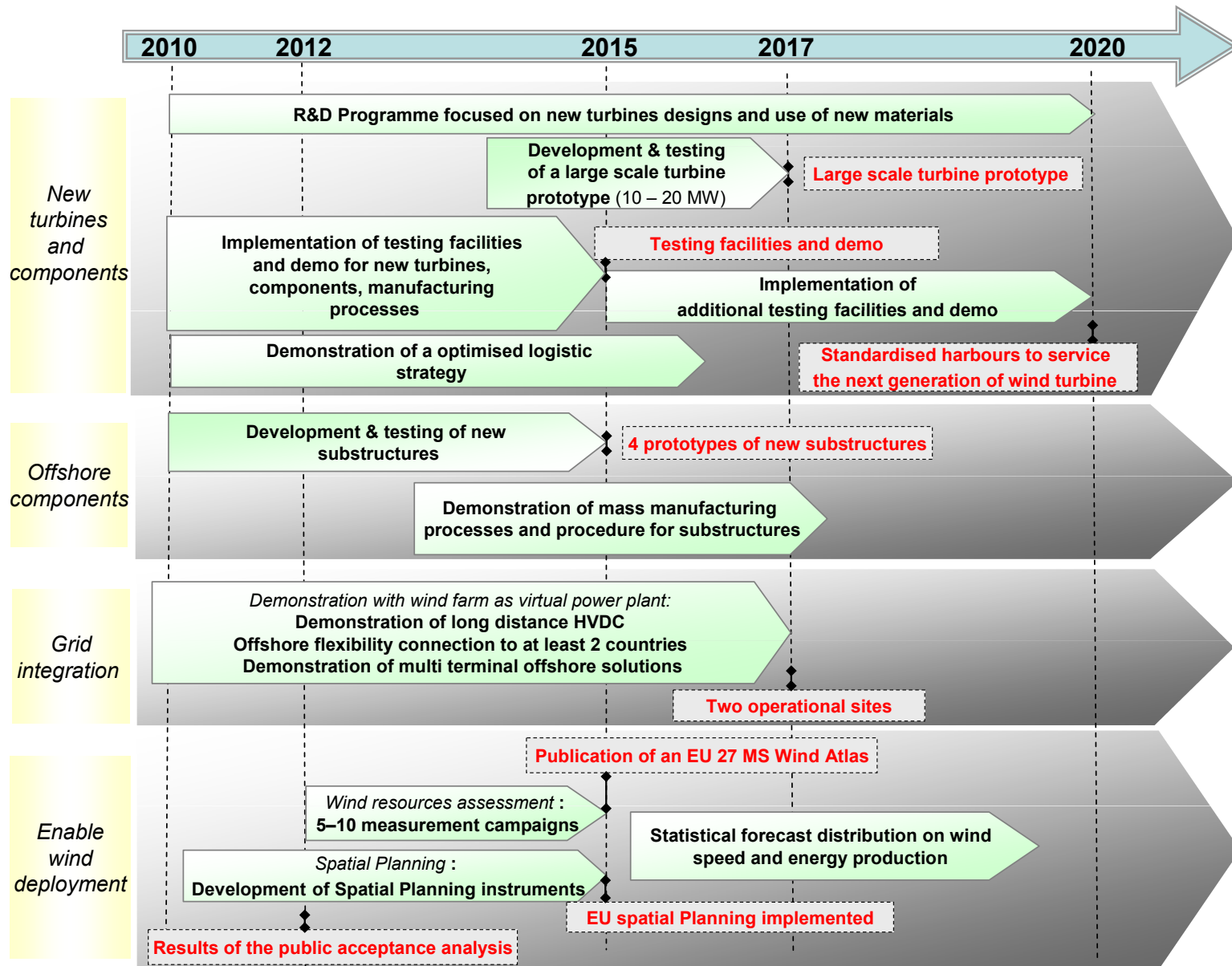


EUROPEAN COMMISSION

# SET-Plan lines of action



# WIND - Technology Roadmap 2010-2020



## ● **Investment has to increase**

Need for a step change in investment - from 3b€ to 8b€ per year (public and private)

= an additional investment of 50b€ over the next 10 years

[IEA World Energy Outlook 2009: additional 10.5 trillion \$ over baseline up to 2030]

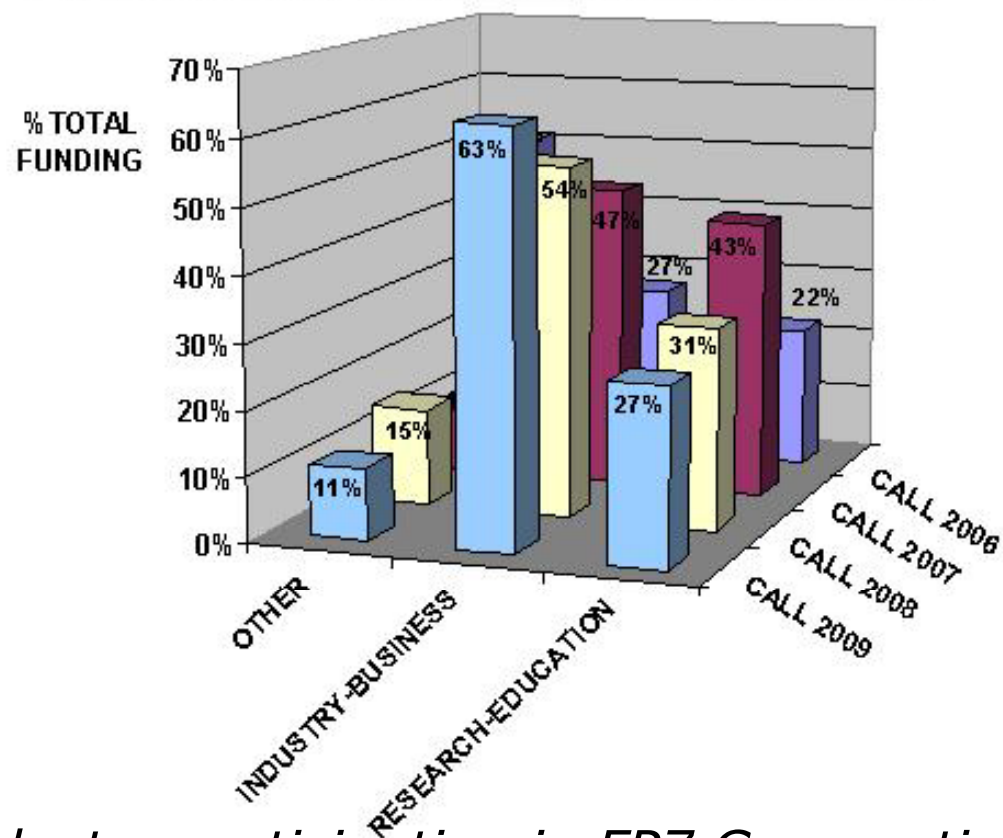
Translates into huge global market opportunity



# Implementation trends (1)

## Towards more industrial relevance

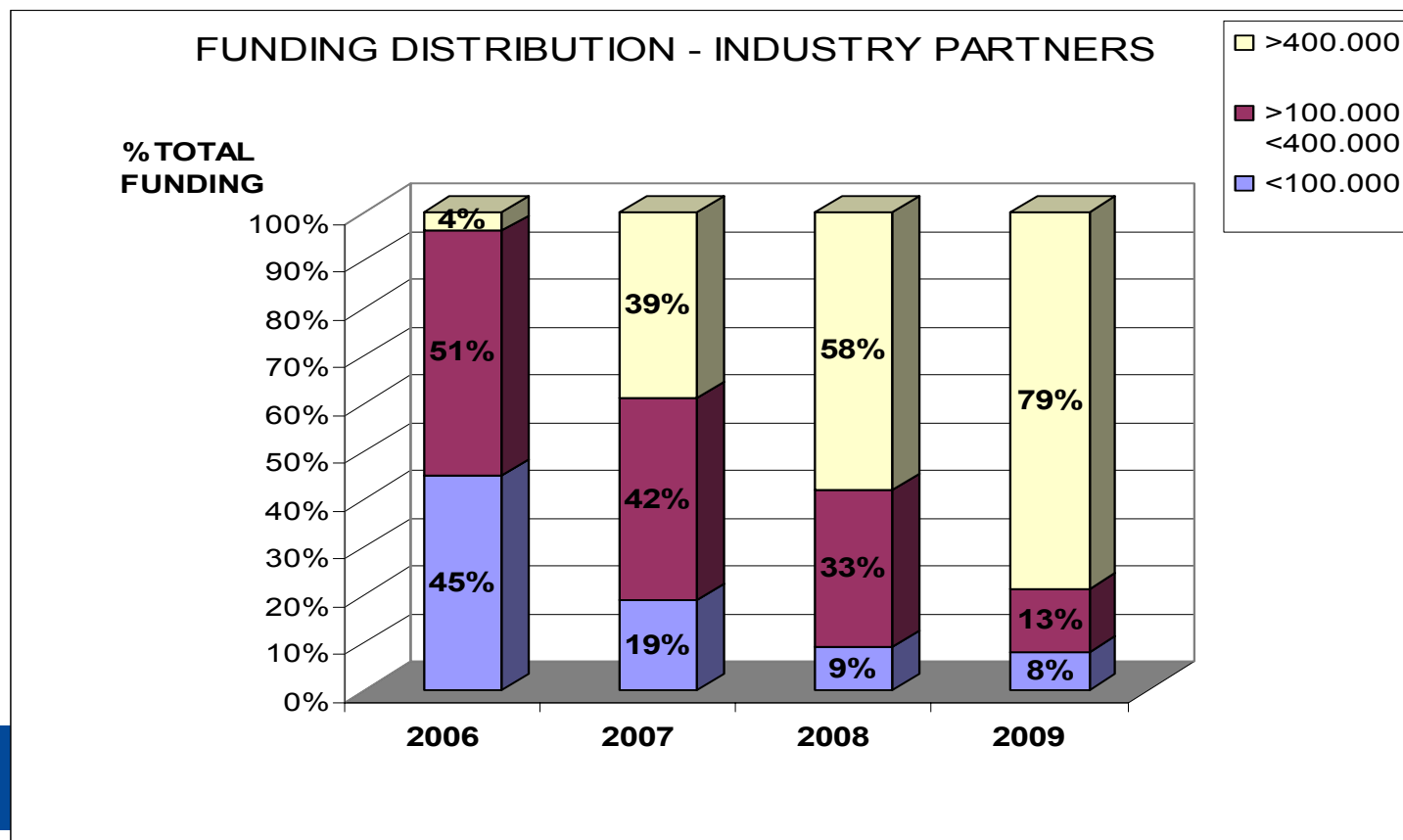
FUNDING DISTRIBUTION BY ORGANISATION TYPE



Overall industry participation in FP7 Cooperation programme: 24%

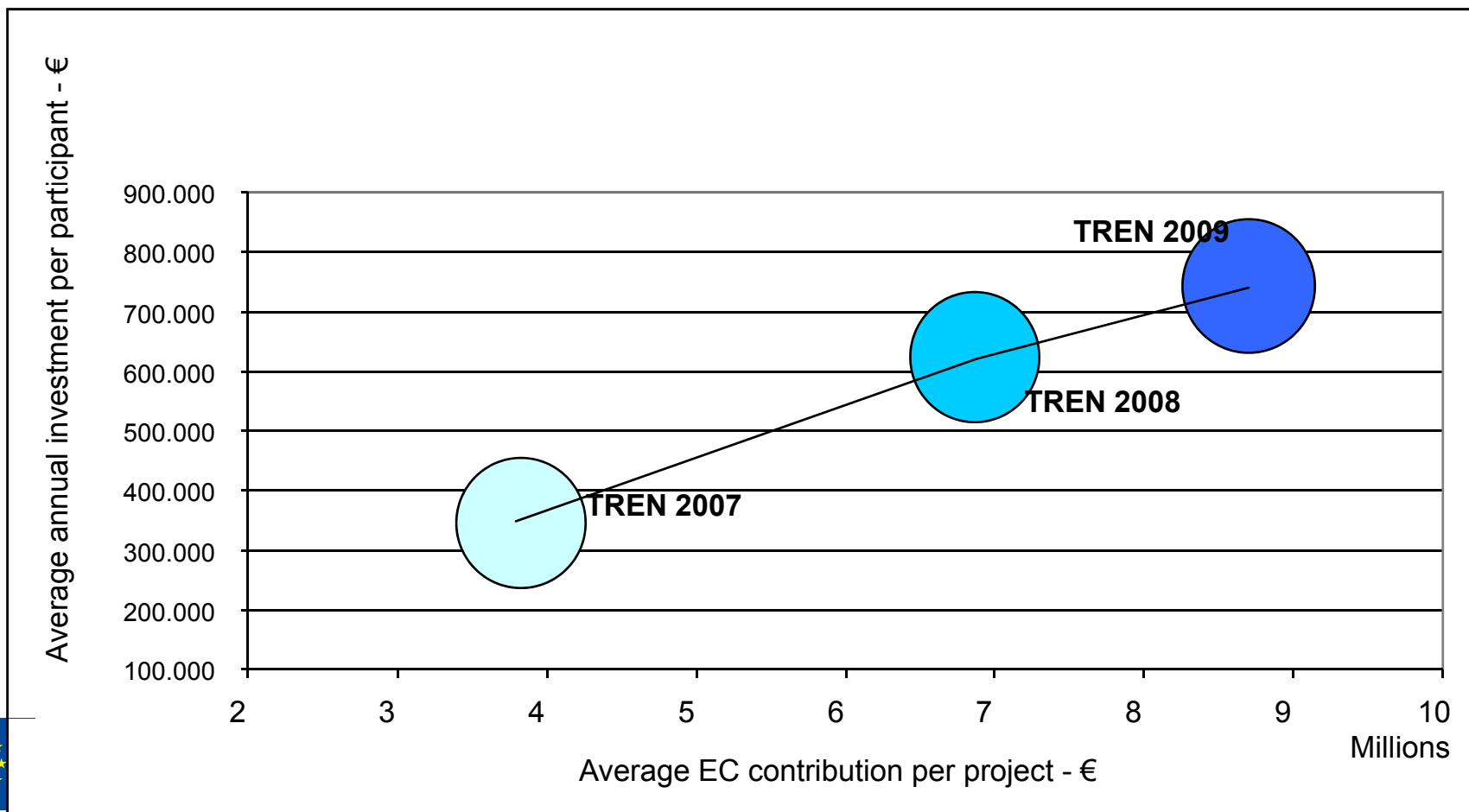
## ● Implementation trends (2)

### Towards more industrial commitment



## Implementation trends (3)

**Less projects, more impact**



# Success stories

Downvind project  
Off-shore wind park  
with 5 MW turbines

*Scotland, North Sea,  
2009*



EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION



Ongoing EU Project:  
**first 7 MW wind turbine  
in the world**

*Estinnes, Mons, Belgium, onshore Dec. 2009*



**Ongoing EU  
Project:  
2nd Generation  
bio-fuels plant**

*Choren Plant in  
Germany, 2009*






**Ongoing EU Project :  
Solar Power Plant** - first commercial tower in the world

*Sevilla, Spain, 2009*



EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION



Towards  
a low carbon  
future

**Thank you for your attention!**

[http://ec.europa.eu/energy/technology/set\\_plan/set\\_plan\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/energy/technology/set_plan/set_plan_en.htm)



EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION